

Apache ServiceMix



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Planning

- Overview and architecture
- Getting started
- Camel
- Normalized Message Router
- Java Business Integration

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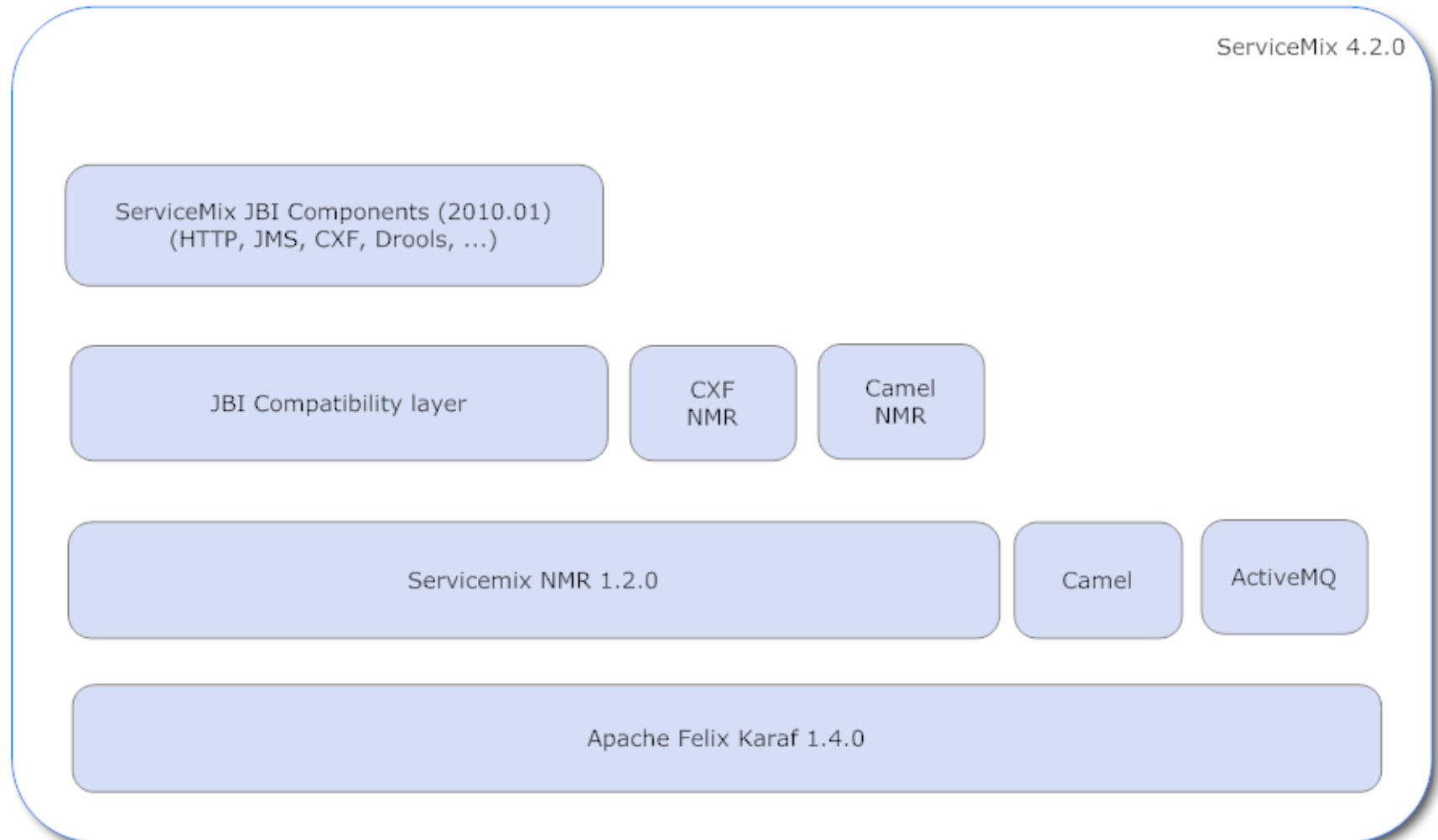
Overview and architecture

- ServiceMix 4
 - Open-source ESB
 - Apache Software License
 - Commercial support available
 - OSGi-based
 - Support for JBI 1.0

Overview and architecture

- ServiceMix 4 consists of
 - Apache Felix Karaf
 - Apache Camel
 - Apache ActiveMQ
 - NMR implementation
 - JBI implementation

Overview and architecture



Planning

- Overview and architecture
- **Getting started**
- Camel
- Normalized Message Router
- Java Business Integration

Getting started

- Download
- Installation
- Running the container
 - interactive
 - background
 - as a service

Getting started

- Download
 - from <http://servicemix.apache.org>
 - two archive formats
 - .tar.gz for Linux, Unix, Solaris and MacOS
 - .zip for Windows

Installation

- Requirements
 - 100 MB free disk space
 - JDK 1.5 or higher
- Installation
 - unzip the archive to the local disk

Running the container

- interactive
 - bin/servicemix starts ServiceMix
 - access the command shell console

```
apache-servicemix-4.2.0 gert$ bin/servicemix  
  
Apache ServiceMix (4.2.0)  
Hit '<tab>' for a list of available commands  
and '[cmd] --help' for help on a specific command.  
karaf@root> █
```

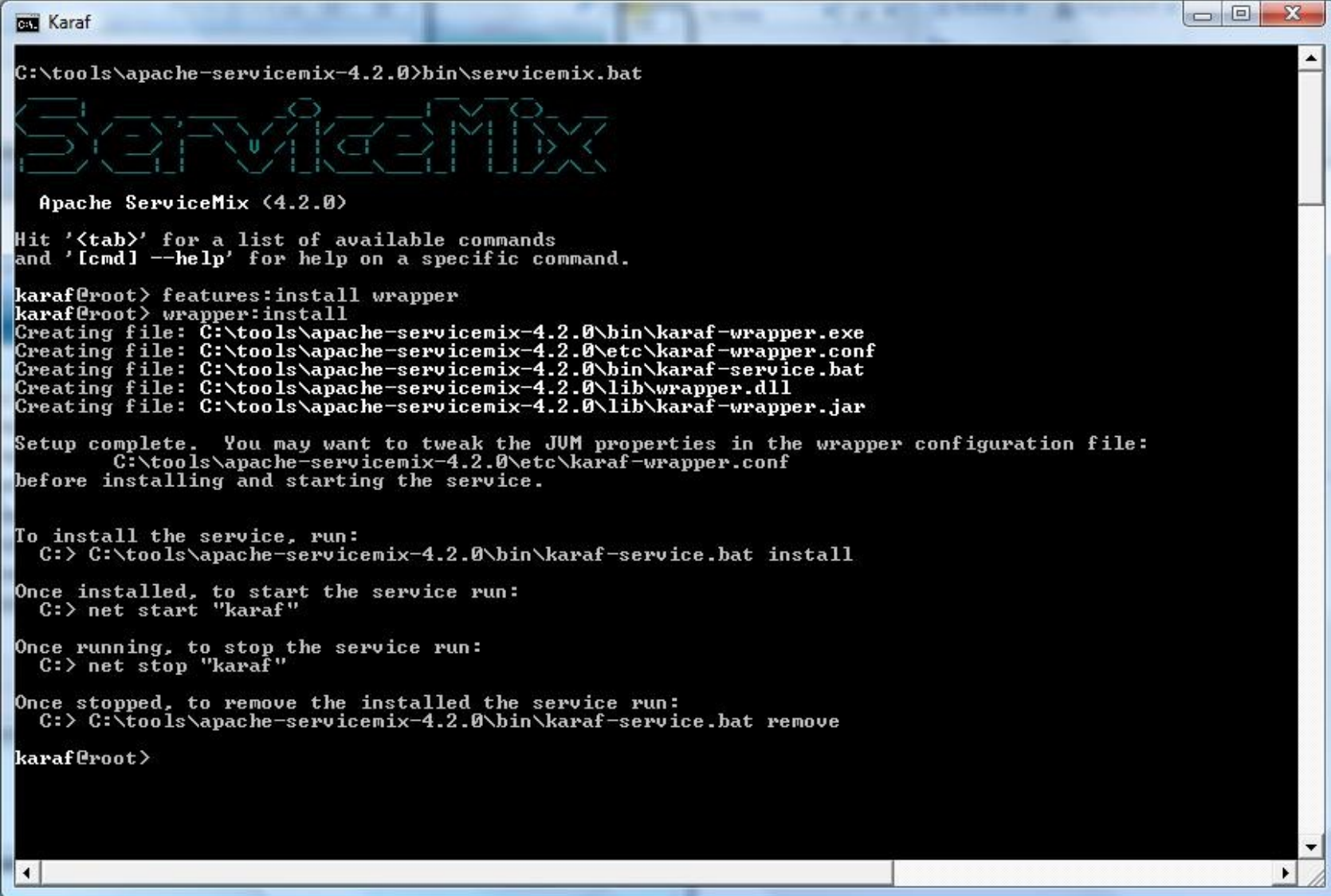
Running the container

- in the background
 - bin/start script starts ServiceMix
 - bin/stop scripts stops ServiceMix
 - access the console
 - using ssh
 - using the webconsole (when installed)

Running the container

- as a service
 - uses Tanuki Java Software Wrapper
 - start ServiceMix interactively
 - in the console
 - features:install wrapper
 - wrapper:install
 - follow instructions to complete installation

Running the container



```
cs. Karaf
C:\tools\apache-servicemix-4.2.0>bin\servicemix.bat

ServiceMix

Apache ServiceMix (4.2.0)

Hit '<tab>' for a list of available commands
and '[cmd] --help' for help on a specific command.

karaf@root> features:install wrapper
karaf@root> wrapper:install
Creating file: C:\tools\apache-servicemix-4.2.0\bin\karaf-wrapper.exe
Creating file: C:\tools\apache-servicemix-4.2.0\etc\karaf-wrapper.conf
Creating file: C:\tools\apache-servicemix-4.2.0\bin\karaf-service.bat
Creating file: C:\tools\apache-servicemix-4.2.0\lib\wrapper.dll
Creating file: C:\tools\apache-servicemix-4.2.0\lib\karaf-wrapper.jar

Setup complete. You may want to tweak the JUM properties in the wrapper configuration file:
C:\tools\apache-servicemix-4.2.0\etc\karaf-wrapper.conf
before installing and starting the service.

To install the service, run:
C:> C:\tools\apache-servicemix-4.2.0\bin\karaf-service.bat install

Once installed, to start the service run:
C:> net start "karaf"

Once running, to stop the service run:
C:> net stop "karaf"

Once stopped, to remove the installed the service run:
C:> C:\tools\apache-servicemix-4.2.0\bin\karaf-service.bat remove

karaf@root>
```

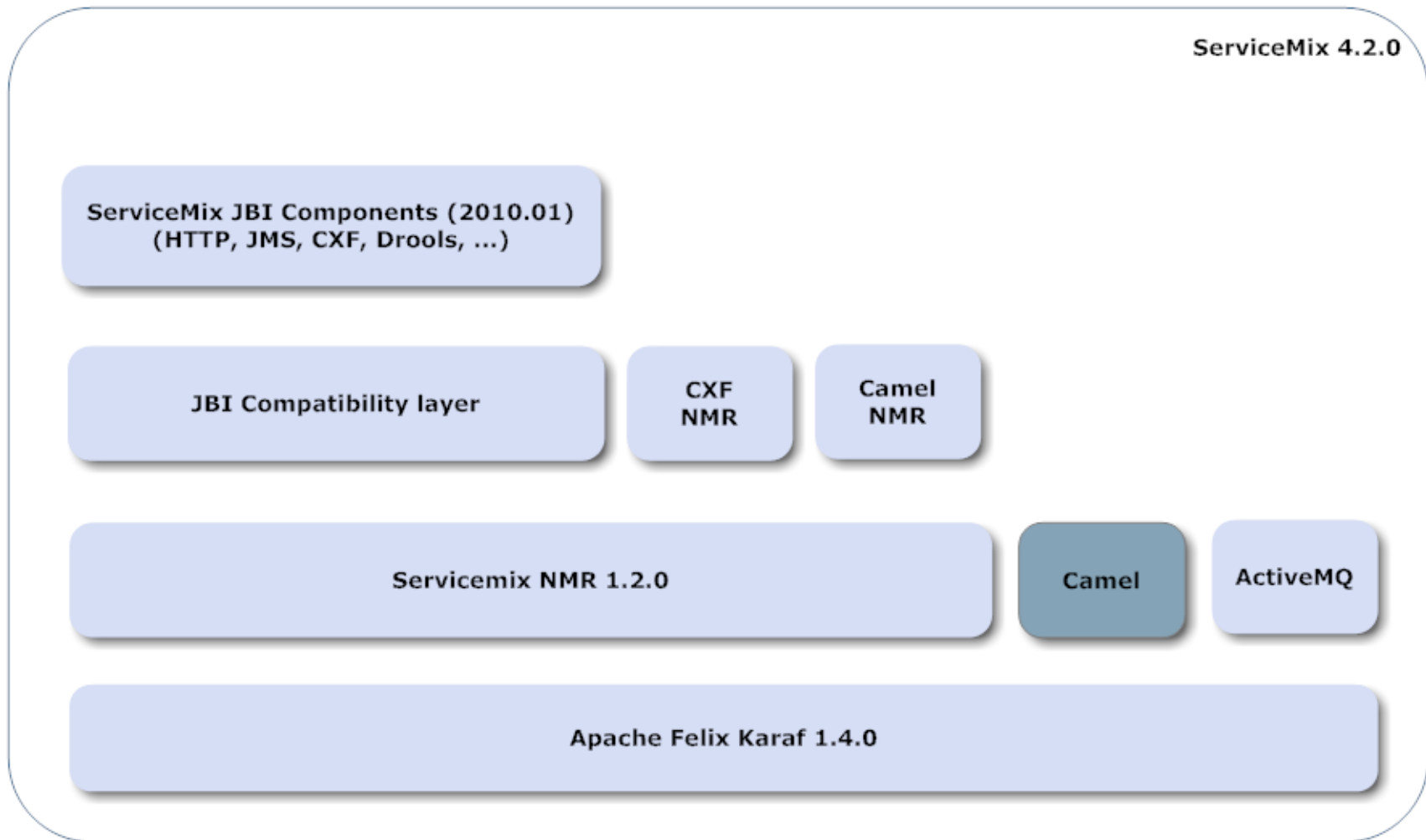
Planning

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- **Camel**
- Normalized Message Router
- Java Business Integration

Camel

- Introduction
- Installing Camel Components
- Deploying Camel Routes

Camel



Introduction

- What is Apache Camel?
 - open-source mediation and routing
 - based on Enterprise Integration Patterns
 - routes are defined in
 - Java DSL
 - Spring XML DSL
 - Scala DSL

Installing Camel Components

- Camel itself is installed by default
- Additional Camel Components
 - can be installed through features

```
karaf@root> features:list | grep camel
[installed ] [2.2.0 ] camel                repo-0
[installed ] [2.2.0 ] camel-core            repo-0
[installed ] [2.2.0 ] camel-spring-osgi    repo-0
[uninstalled] [2.2.0 ] camel-cxf            repo-0
[uninstalled] [2.2.0 ] camel-mina           repo-0
[uninstalled] [2.2.0 ] camel-jetty          repo-0
```

```
karaf@root> features:install camel-scala
karaf@root> features:install camel-tagsoup 2.2.0
```

Deploying Camel Routes

- 3 options for deployment
 - Plain Spring XML DSL deployment
 - Spring XML DSL in a bundle
 - Java/Scala DSL in a bundle

Deploying Camel Routes

- Plain Spring XML DSL deployment

```
<?xml version="1.0"?>
<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"
       xmlns:camel="http://camel.apache.org/schema/spring"
       xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
       xsi:schemaLocation="
         http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans
         http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd
         http://camel.apache.org/schema/spring
         http://camel.apache.org/schema/spring/camel-spring.xsd">

  <camelContext xmlns="http://camel.apache.org/schema/spring">
    <route>
      <from uri="timer:camel-on-smx4?period=3000" />
      <to uri="log:camel-on-smx4"/>
    </route>
  </camelContext>

</beans>
```

Deploying Camel Routes

- Create a bundle with
 - Spring XML file in META-INF/spring
- Routes can be defined
 - in the Spring XML file itself
 - in Java/Scala DSL RouteBuilders

Deploying Camel Routes

- Spring XML file with RouteBuilder classes

```
<?xml version="1.0"?>
<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"
       xmlns:camel="http://camel.apache.org/schema/spring"
       xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
       xsi:schemaLocation="
         http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans
         http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd
         http://camel.apache.org/schema/spring
         http://camel.apache.org/schema/spring/camel-spring.xsd">

  <camelContext xmlns="http://camel.apache.org/schema/spring">
    <packageScan>
      <!-- refer to package that contains RouteBuilders -->
      <package>be.anova.course.servicemix.camel</package>
      <excludes>**.Base*</excludes>
      <includes>**. *</includes>
    </packageScan>
  </camelContext>

</beans>
```


When to use Camel?

- Default choice for integration
 - easy to use
 - feature-rich
 - lots of components available
 - add other technology when necessary
 - ActiveMQ for reliable, async messaging
 - CXF for web services support
 - NMR
 - JBI

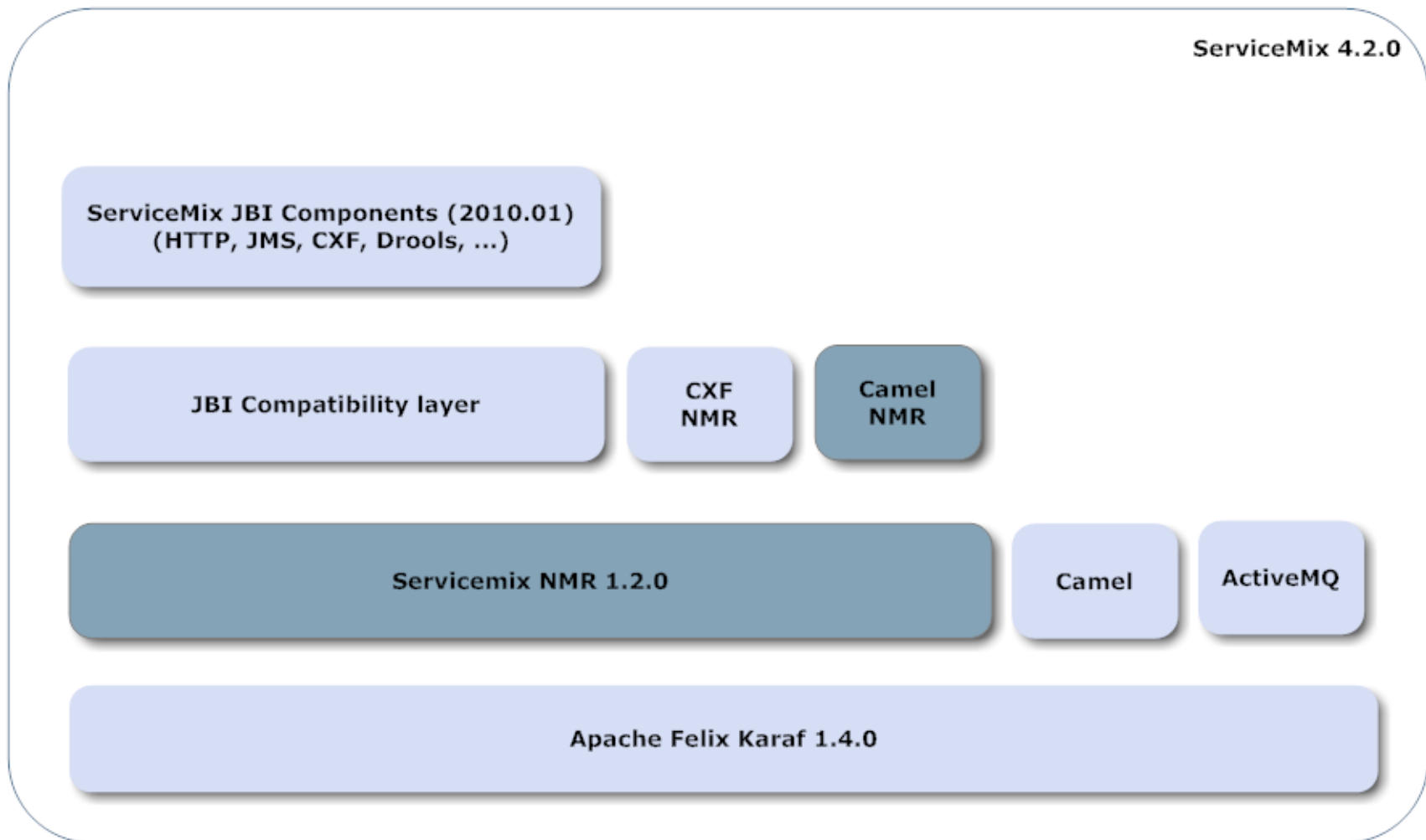
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- **Normalized Message Router**
- Java Business Integration

NMR

- Introduction
- NMR API
- Camel NMR component
- When to use?
- Exercise

NMR



Introduction

- Normalized Message Router
 - Used for
 - foundation for JBI support
 - Camel NMR messaging
 - CXF NMR messaging
 - Messaging API with OSGi-based implementation
 - Ensure ServiceMix' independence of different messaging technologies

Introduction

- Other features
 - Endpoint wiring
 - Listener interfaces
 - ExchangeListener
 - EndpointListener
 - Shell for managing the NMR

NMR API

- Exchange
 - used for exchanging messages between endpoints
 - contains
 - ID
 - MEP
 - properties
 - in, out and fault Message

NMR API

- Message
 - body
 - support for both XML and Object payloads
 - headers
 - attachments

NMR API

- Example: Exchange and Message

```
public void process(Exchange exchange) {
    String id = exchange.getId();
    Pattern pattern = exchange.getPattern();
    String property =
        exchange.getProperty("property.key", String.class);

    Message in = exchange.getIn();
    Object object = in.getBody();
    String body = in.getBody(String.class);

    Object attached = in.getAttachment("attachment.name");
    Object header = in.getHeader("header.key");
}
```

NMR API

- Listener interfaces
 - ExchangeListener
 - EndpointListener
- Use OSGi whiteboard pattern
 - register Listener interfaces in OSGi Service Registry
 - NMR will invoke methods on all registered instances

NMR API

- Example: ExchangeListener

```
private class MyExchangeListener implements ExchangeListener {  
    public void exchangeDelivered(Exchange exchange) {  
    }  
    public void exchangeFailed(Exchange exchange) {  
    }  
    public void exchangeSent(Exchange exchange) {  
    }  
}
```

NMR API

- Example: EndpointListener

```
public class MyEndpointListener implements EndpointListener {  
    public void endpointRegistered(InternalEndpoint endpoint) {  
    }  
  
    public void endpointUnregistered(InternalEndpoint endpoint) {  
    }  
}
```

NMR API

- Example: Blueprint service registration

```
<blueprint xmlns="http://www.osgi.org/xmlns/blueprint/v1.0.0">
  <bean id="MyEndpointListener" class="listener.MyEndpointListener" />
  <service ref="MyEndpointListener">
    <interfaces>
      <value>
        org.apache.servicemix.nmr.api.event.EndpointListener
      </value>
      <value>org.apache.servicemix.nmr.api.event.Listener</value>
    </interfaces>
  </service>
</blueprint>
```

Camel NMR component

- Camel Component
 - URI to interact with NMR
 - sending exchanges to NMR endpoint
 - register NMR endpoint to receive exchanges
 - URI syntax:
nmr:EndpointName
- Add to Spring XML file with import

```
<import  
  resource="classpath:org/apache/servicemix/camel/nmr/camel-nmr.xml" />
```

Camel NMR component

- Example: Using the Camel NMR component

```
// route with provider endpoint  
// to send NMR Exchange  
from("direct:endpoint")  
  .to("nmr:Orders");
```

```
// route with consumer endpoint  
// registers NMR Endpoint to receive  
// Exchanges  
from("nmr:Orders")  
  .beanRef("OrderService", "processOrder");
```

When to use the NMR?

- Use the NMR
 - for linking Camel routes across bundles (with the Camel NMR component)
 - for linking CXF endpoints across bundles (with the CXF NMR transport)
 - if you require support for pluggable ExchangeListener/EndpointListener (e.g. auditing or BAM)

Exercise

- Connect the sender and receiver Camel router bundles
 - Add import to Spring XML
 - Add NMR endpoints to connect two routes
- Implement an ExchangeListener bundle
 - Log exchange IDs and properties
 - Ensure that the listener can be dynamically (de)activated by stopping/starting the bundle

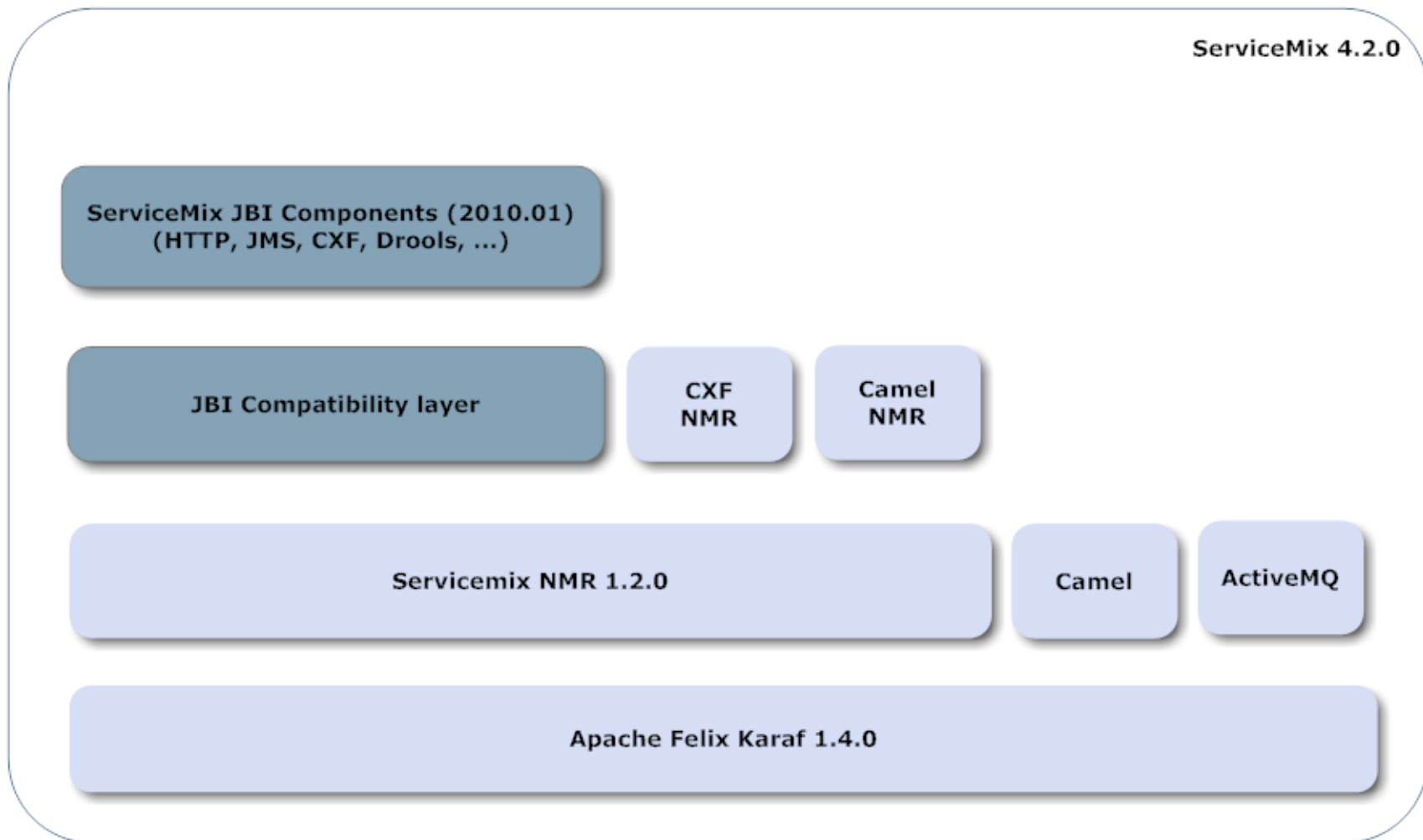
Planning

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- **Java Business Integration**

JBI

- Introduction
- JBI 1.0 in depth
- Packaging options
- ServiceMix JBI Components
- When to use JBI?
- Exercise

JBI



Introduction

- Java Business Integration (JSR-208)
 - Pluggable architecture for integration systems
 - Components interoperate through mediated message exchange
 - based on the WSDL message exchange model
 - Implementations:
ServiceMix, OpenESB, Petals ESB

Introduction

- Java Business Integration (JSR-208)
 - ServiceMix JBI Container
 - version 3.x is a pure JBI container
 - version 4.x is OSGi-based implementation
 - ServiceMix JBI Components
 - version 2010.01 is latest
 - compatible with both versions

JBI 1.0 in depth

- JBI 1.0 API defines
 - SPI for JBI Component developers
 - Messaging API
 - Mechanism for exchanges to flow between components
 - Standard for packaging components and for packaging the services deployed on them
 - Administration and management hooks to allow for standard tools

JBI 1.0 in depth

- 2 kinds of components
 - Service Engine (SE)
Allow implementing business logic or services on the ESB
e.g. servicemix-drools or servicemix-bean
 - Binding Components
Provide connectivity to external services (transport, normalization, ...)
e.g. servicemix-ftp or servicemix-http

JBI 1.0 in depth

- Messaging API
 - MessageExchange contains
 - in, out and fault NormalizedMessage
 - exchange properties
 - metadata for routing
 - exchange id
 - exchange pattern
 - error
 - service, endpoint, operation, interface
 - role and status

JBI 1.0 in depth

- Messaging API
 - NormalizedMessage contains
 - XML message content
 - headers
 - attachments
 - security subject

JBI 1.0 in depth

- Example: Messaging API

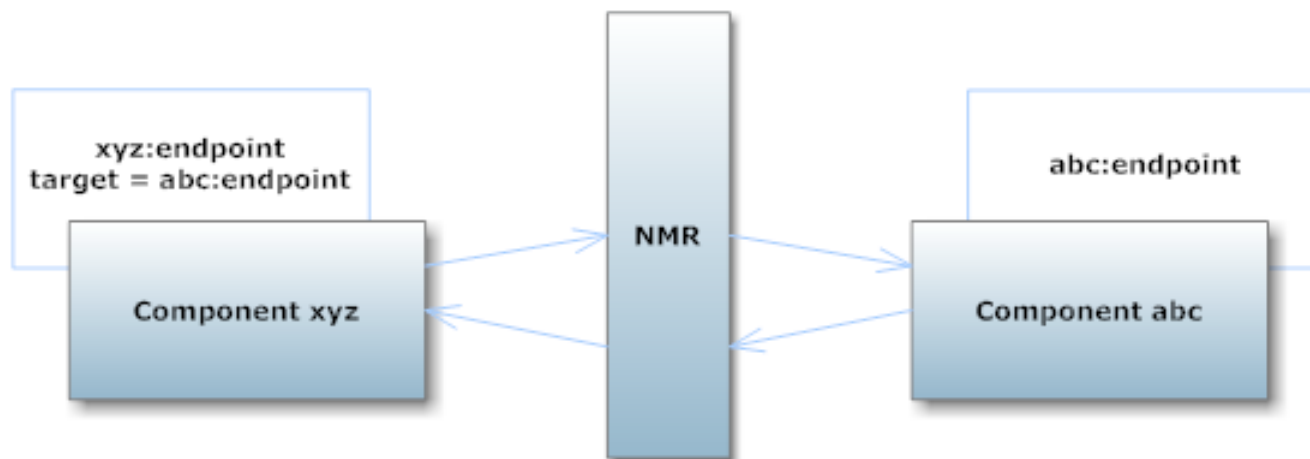
```
public void process(MessageExchange exchange) {  
    if (exchange.getStatus() == ExchangeStatus.ACTIVE) {  
        String id = exchange.getExchangeId();  
        Object property = exchange.getProperty("property.key");  
  
        NormalizedMessage in = exchange.getMessage("in");  
  
        Source content = in.getContent();  
        DataHandler attachment = in.getAttachment("attachment.name");  
        Object header = in.getProperty("header.key");  
    }  
}
```

JBI 1.0 in depth

- Endpoints
 - Internal endpoints
 - exposed within the JBI environment
 - examples:
 - file sender endpoint
 - bean endpoint
 - External endpoints
 - endpoints 'outside' of JBI environment
 - examples:
 - file poller endpoint
 - jms consumer endpoint

JBI 1.0 in depth

- MessageExchange routing
 - static with service (and endpoint) name
 - static with interface name
 - dynamic with endpoint reference (EPR)

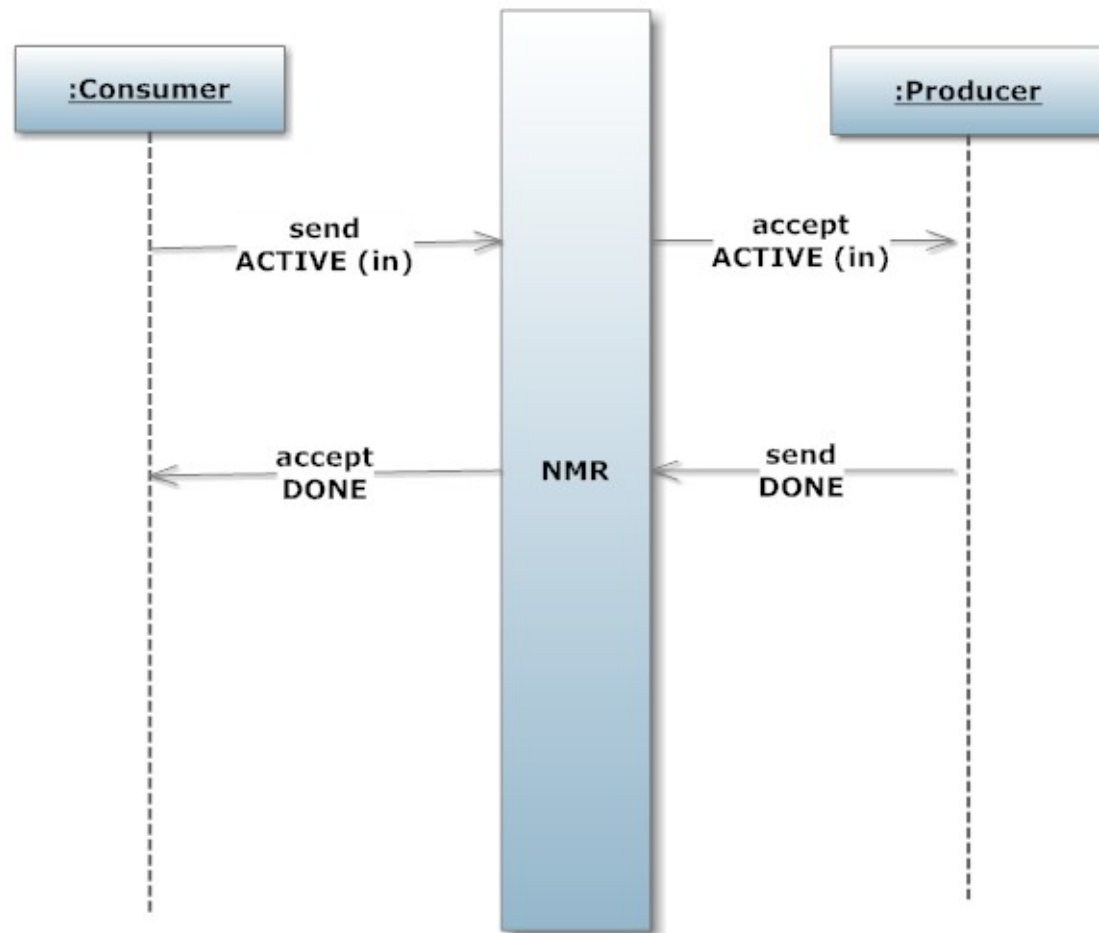


JBI 1.0 in depth

- MEPs
 - MEPs start in ACTIVE status
 - InOnly : in message
 - InOut : in message and out (or fault) message
 - RobustInOnly : in message, optionally fault message on in
 - InOptionalOut : in message, optionally out (or fault), optionally fault message on out
 - All MEPs end with a DONE or ERROR Message

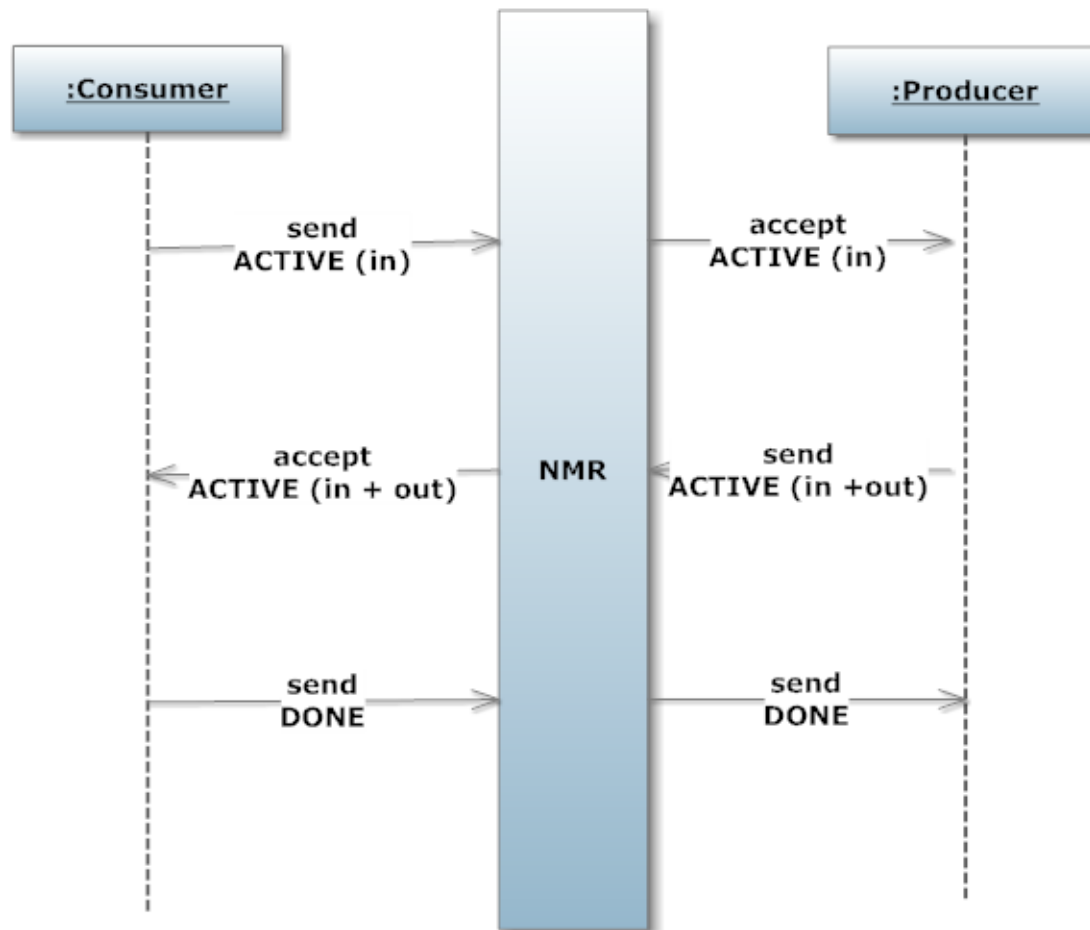
JBI 1.0 in depth

- Example : InOnly MEP



JBI 1.0 in depth

- Example : InOut MEP



Packaging options

- Options for deploying endpoints on ServiceMix 4
 - JBI Packaging (Service Assembly)
 - Spring XML deployment
 - deploy plain XML file
 - deploy XML file in bundle

Packaging options

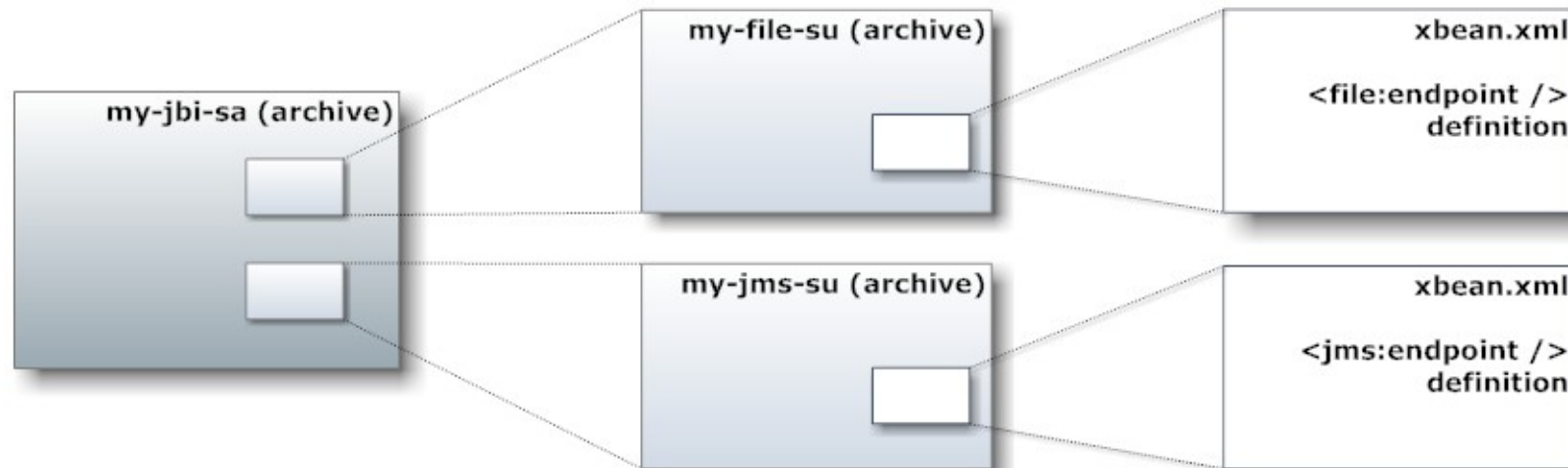
- JBI Packaging - Service Assembly (SA)
 - ZIP archive that contains
 - META-INF/jbi.xml
 - Service Units
 - Deployment descriptor specifies target components for every SU

Packaging options

- JBI Packaging – Service Unit (SU)
 - ZIP archive that contains
 - META-INF/jbi.xml
 - component-specific endpoint descriptions
 - extra classes, JARs, ... used by SU

Packaging options

- JBI Packaging
 - jbi-maven-plugin to create JBI packages



Packaging options

- Single Spring XML file
 - add all endpoints in a single Spring XML
 - add `o.a.s.common.osgi.EndpointExporter` to register JBI endpoints
- OSGi Bundle with Spring XML File
 - add XML file to `META-INF/spring` folder

Packaging options

- Example: single XML file for JBI endpoints

```
<beans xmlns:amq="http://activemq.apache.org/schema/core"
       xmlns:file="http://servicemix.apache.org/file/1.0"
       xmlns:jms="http://servicemix.apache.org/jms/1.0"
       xmlns:course="urn:be:anova:course:servicemix:jbi">
```

```
  <file:poller service="course:poller" endpoint="orders"
              targetService="course:orders"
              file="file:/home/orders" />
```

```
  <jms:producer service="course:orders" endpoint="endpoint"
               connectionFactory="#connectionFactory"
               destinationName="queue.orders" />
```

```
  <amq:connectionFactory id="connectionFactory"
                        brokerURL="tcp://localhost:61616"/>
```

```
  <bean class="org.apache.servicemix.common.osgi.EndpointExporter" />
```

```
</beans>
```

ServiceMix JBI Components

- Binding Components

servicemix-cxf-bc

servicemix-file

servicemix-ftp

servicemix-http

servicemix-jms

servicemix-mail

servicemix-smpp

servicemix-snmp

servicemix-truezip

servicemix-vfs

servicemix-xmpp

ServiceMix JBI Components

- servicemix-file
 - namespace uri
<http://servicemix.apache.org/file/1.0>
 - <[file:poller/](#)> for reading files
 - <[file:sender/](#)> for writing files

ServiceMix JBI Components

- Example: File SU xbean.xml
 - file poller reads from orders/input
 - file sender writes to orders/output

```
<beans xmlns:file="http://servicemix.apache.org/file/1.0"
      xmlns:course="urn:be:anova:course:servicemix:jbi">
```

```
  <file:poller service="course:poller"
              endpoint="poller"
              targetService="course:sender"
              file="file:orders/input" />
```

```
  <file:sender service="course:sender"
              endpoint="sender"
              directory="file:orders/output"/>
```

```
</beans>
```

ServiceMix JBI Components

- Sidetrack: Marshalers
 - convert transport specific data format into XML (and back again)
 - default implementations available for XML, implement your own for other data formats

ServiceMix JBI Components

- Sidetrack: Marshalers
 - Example: CSV extends DefaultFileMarshaler

```
String getOutputName(MessageExchange, NormalizedMessage) {
    //TODO: determine file name
}

void writeMessage(MessageExchange, NormalizedMessage,
    OutputStream, String) {
    //TODO: write NormalizedMessage content to OutputStream as CSV
}

void readMessage(MessageExchange, NormalizedMessage,
    InputStream, String) {
    //TODO: read CSV from InputStream and convert to
    //      NormalizedMessage content (Source)
}
```

ServiceMix JBI Components

- servicemix-jms
 - namespace URI
<http://servicemix.apache.org/jms/1.0>
 - endpoints
 - jms:consumer, jms:soap-consumer and jms:jca-consumer for receiving JMS messages
 - jms:provider and jms:soap-provider for sending JMS messages
- support plain XML and SOAP/JMS payloads

ServiceMix JBI Components

- Example: JMS SU xbean.xml

```
<beans xmlns:amq="http://activemq.apache.org/schema/core"
       xmlns:jms="http://servicemix.apache.org/jms/1.0"
       xmlns:course="urn:be:anova:course:servicemix:jbi">

  <jms:consumer service="course:consumer" endpoint="endpoint"
               connectionFactory="#connectionFactory"
               destinationName="input.orders"
               targetService="course:producer" />

  <jms:producer service="course:producer" endpoint="endpoint"
               connectionFactory="#connectionFactory"
               destinationName="output.orders" />

  <amq:connectionFactory id="connectionFactory"
                        brokerURL="tcp://localhost:61616"/>

</beans>
```

ServiceMix JBI Components

- Service Engines

servicemix-bean	servicemix-osworkflow
servicemix-camel	servicemix-quartz
servicemix-cxf-se	servicemix-saxon
servicemix-drools	servicemix-scripting
servicemix-eip	servicemix-validation
servicemix-exec	servicemix-wsn2005

ServiceMix JBI Components

- servicemix-bean
 - allows processing MessageExchange with Java beans
 - endpoints:
 - <bean:endpoint /> to define POJO endpoint
 - auto-deployed endpoints using @Endpoint annotation
 - provides a set of annotations
e.g. @Resource for injecting DeliveryChannel

ServiceMix JBI Components

- Example: the bean code

```
public class ProcessingBean implements MessageExchangeListener {

    @Resource
    private DeliveryChannel channel;

    public void onMessageExchange(MessageExchange exchange)
        throws MessagingException {
        if (exchange.getStatus() == ExchangeStatus.ACTIVE) {
            Source content = exchange.getMessage("in").getContent();

            // processing the XML Source here...

            exchange.setStatus(ExchangeStatus.DONE);
            channel.send(exchange);
        }
    }
}
```


ServiceMix JBI Components

- Example: Bean SU xbean.xml

```
<beans xmlns:bean="http://servicemix.apache.org/bean/1.0"
       xmlns:course="urn:be:anova:course:servicemix:jbi">

  <!-- this is a Spring bean -->
  <bean id="processingBean"
        class="be.anova.course.servicemix.jbi.ProcessingBean" />

  <bean:endpoint service="course:bean" endpoint="processing"
                 bean="#processingBean" />

</beans>
```

ServiceMix JBI Components

- servicemix-camel
 - use Camel for routing inside JBI container
 - Spring CamelContext for deployment
 - URI for interacting with JBI
 - `jbi:service:<namespace><service>`
 - `jbi:endpoint:<namespace><service><endpoint>`
 - use `:` or `/` as separator

ServiceMix JBI Components

- servicemix-camel
 - from("jbi:...")
 - exposes an internal endpoint
 - can be used as target service for other endpoints
 - to("jbi:...")
 - send to another JBI endpoint from within your Camel route

ServiceMix JBI Components

- Example: Java DSL RouteBuilder

```
public class MyRouteBuilder extends RouteBuilder {  
  
    @Override  
    public void configure() throws Exception {  
        from("timer:events?period=5000")  
            .setBody().constant("<hello/>")  
            .to("jbi:service:urn:be:anova:servicemix:jbi:forwarder");  
  
        from("jbi:service:urn:be:anova:servicemix:jbi:forwarder")  
            .to("jbi:endpoint:urn:be:anova:servicemix:jbi:target:endpoint");  
  
        from("jbi:endpoint:urn:be:anova:servicemix:jbi:target:endpoint")  
            .to("log:events");  
  
    }  
}
```

ServiceMix JBI Components

- Example: Spring camelContext.xml file

```
<beans xmlns:camel="http://camel.apache.org/schema/spring">  
  
  <camelContext xmlns="http://camel.apache.org/schema/spring">  
    <packageScan>  
      <!-- Use Java/Scala DSL classes for defining routes... -->  
      <package>be.anova.course.servicemix.jbi</package>  
    </packageScan>  
  
    <!-- ... or use the Spring XML DSL -->  
    <route>  
      <from  
        uri="jbi:endpoint:urn:be:anova:servicemix:jbi:target:endpoint" />  
      <to uri="log:target-received"/>  
    </route>  
  </camelContext>  
  
</beans>
```

When to use JBI?

- When to use JBI in ServiceMix 4?
 - When use of external standards is required
 - To leverage existing investments in JBI
 - To leverage third-party JBI components
 - For building WSDL-oriented SOA applications
 - Support for BPEL using ODE's JBI deployment

Exercise

- In the JBI packaging example
 - create a Camel route to link the two file endpoints and do the XSL transformation
- Define the endpoints in bridge.xml to create a HTTP to JMS bridge
- In the file-to-bean project
 - add the file endpoint
 - display the exchange id and properties from bean endpoint

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